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FOREIGN CROPS AND MARKETS

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LATE CABLE...

Taiwan rice, final estimate of second crop for 1938 placed at 44,847,000 bushels compared with 43,847,000 bushels in 1937. (Shanghai office, Foreign Agricultural Service.)

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JAPANESE 1938 RICE PRODUCTION MEAR 1937 LEVEL

The final official estimate of the 1938 Japanese rice crop places production at 599 million bushels as compared with 603 million bushels for the preceding year, according to a report from American Consul Stanley G. Slavens at Tokyo, transmitted by radio from the Shanghai office of the Foreign Agricultural Service. Earlier reports indicated that the 1938 yield in some of the important producing areas was affected by unfavorable weather conditions. Some observers report that the final production figure for 1938 appears somewhat too high.

JAPAN: Rice acreage and production, 1958, with comparisons

Date	Acreage	Froduction
	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels
5-year average 1933-1937 1937	7,884	570,769 603,171 599,072

CHILEAN BEAN CROP PROSPECTS POCR FOR 1938-39

The 1938-39 dry-bean harvest in Chile is expected to be poor, according to recent reports received from American Consul R. S. McNiece at Valparaiso. The prospective decrease in production is attributed to smaller sowings and to severe drought during the growing season. The recent earthquake in Chile, which occurred near the chief bean-producing areas, has retarded harvesting as labor has been diverted for reconstruction purposes. It is also reported that irrigation canals were destroyed in some growing districts.

Varieties of beans grown chiefly for domestic consumption have been affected most by the unfavorable growing conditions. Crops of arroz (rice) beans, the leading export variety, are reported good, with prospects of 265,000 to 331,000 bags (100 pounds each) for export during 1939. Crops of red kidney beans are regarded as poor with an estimate of 110,000 bags available for export as against 220,000 bags in 1938. Exports of cristales are expected to equal about 88,000 bags as compared with 132,000 in 1938. The surplus for export, however, may be further reduced by increased local demand for earthquake relief.

During the years 1935, 1936, and 1937 Chile was the leading source of United States bean imports. Imports were made up chiefly of the three variaties named above. United States bean imports during 1938 amounted to 80,000 bags, as compared with 550,000 bags in 1937 and 200,000 bags in 1936. Reduction in imports was due to the large United States bean crop of over 14 million bags in 1937-38 and a record carry-over of more than 2 million bags. These large supplies, coupled with a reduced demand, caused prices in the United States to decline to relatively low levels. The lower prices, in turn, increased the effectiveness of the import duty on foreign beans.

> CHILE: Bean exports to leading countries, 1933-1937 (In bags of 100 pounds each)

Country	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	1,000 bags	1,000 bags	1,000 bags	1,000 bags	1,000 bags
Cuba United States Germany. Great Britain Argentina Belgium. France. Others. Total.	6 · 2 27	177 38 84 23 50 57 29 110	226 139 121 67 69 24 43 136 825	269 99 2 61 39 4 2 80	225 279 91 46 14 53 1 47

Estadistica Chilena.

TOBACCO CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS INCREASE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

The year 1938 established new high levels in the United Kingdom volume of consumption, imports, and stocks of leaf tobacco, according to a report received from Tobacco Specialist P. G. Minneman, London office, Foreign Agricultural Service. This fact applies especially to tobacco from British Empire countries, where production also continued to increase materially. The factors of most concern to United States producers are the rapid expansion in production of flue-cured tobacco in India and Canada (see table on page 74) and the excessive accumulation of Indian tobacco stocks on the British market.

Consumption

Although consumption increased above previous levels in 1938, the rate of increase was slower. It held up well, however, considering the general slackening of business activity. Total leaf requirements of United Kingdom manufacturers in 1938 amounted to 253 million pounds, a/ an increase of 3 percent above 1937 requirements (see table page 75). The net quantity of tobacco used in the manufacture of products for domestic consumption increased 3.7 percent; but, as the export market declined, tobacco used in the manufacture of products for export was 5 percent less. The

a/ Leaf, plus strips not converted to terms of leaf.

increase in consumption was limited to cigarettes and, consequently, to flue-cured tobacco. A slight increase in the domestic consumption of leaf is expected in 1939, but prospects for exports of manufactured products are not particularly favorable.

BRITISH EMPIRE: Flue-cured tobacco production in exporting countries, 1935-1939 (Farm weight)

(raim worght)											
Country	Year of harvest										
	1935	1936	1937	; 1938							
	Million	Million	Million	Million							
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds							
Canada British India Southern Rhedesia Other Empire exporting countries a/	35.2 13.5 19.5	24.6 16.4 20.7 3.3	53.7 19.5 20.3	63.0 38.5 24.7							
Total	71.4	65.0	97.2	130,6							

a/ Exclusive of Australia, New Zealand, and Union of South Africa.

Empire-grown leaf continued to make up about one-fourth of the total consumption. The use of Empire types increased 1.9 percent in 1938 and amounted to 52.2 million pounds. a/ The consumption of foreign leaf, almost entirely from the United States, totaled 200.7 million pounds, an increase of 3.2 percent. Very little Empire leaf is used in the manufacture of products for export, and, after allowing for quantities used in ships' stores, etc., trade sources estimate that Empire leaf made up about 23.8 percent of the total quantities used in the manufacture of products for domestic consumption. This compares with about 24.3 percent in 1937 and 22 percent in 1936. It will be recalled that the percentage of Empire leaf increased sharply in 1937, owing principally to the introduction of several new brands of low-priced cigarettes made full-size and almost entirely of Empire leaf.

Consumption of Indian and Rhodesian leaf expanded rapidly in 1937, each increasing about 25 percent. The only significant gain in Empire-leaf consumption in 1938, however, was in Canadian, which increased about 12 percent compared with 1937. Consumption of both Nyasaland and Indian tobacco increased only slightly in 1938 and that of Southern Rhodesian remained around the 1937 level. With the present large stocks of Indian tobacco, the anticipated heavy imports of Canadian, and larger crops in other Empire countries, it is anticipated that prices of Empire leaf will be materially reduced and that manufacturers may find ways of using increased quantities of Empire leaf in 1939.

a/ Leaf, plus strips not converted to terms of leaf.

UNITED KINGDOM: Manufacturers' requirements of leaf tobacco, 1936-1938 (Weight of leaf, nine string not converted to terms of leaf)

(weight of leaf, play rolling hot converted to sering of leafy											
		Quantity		· Incr	ease						
Item	1936	1937	1938	: 1937	1938						
	1900	T200	1350	over 1936	over 1937						
	Million	Million	Million		4						
Source - (gross quantity)	peunds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent						
From foreign countries a/		194.3	200.7	5.2	3.2						
From Empire countries	45,6	51.3	52.2	12.4	1.9						
Total	230.3	245,6	252.9	6.6	3.0						
Use - (net quantity) b/			1 4 1								
In domestic consumption	175.0	133.1	189.9	4.6	3.7						
In exported products	29.1	35.0	33.2	16.4	-5.0						
Total	204.1	218.1	223.1	6.9	- 2.3						

a/ About 97 percent from United States. b/ Net quantity on which duty was paid after allowing for drawback on stems and trash destroyed or exported.

Imports increase

Imports of leaf tobacco in 1938 reached the record level of nearly 346 million pounds compared with about 270 million during each of the 2 preceding calendar years. Imports from the United States totaled over 257 million, or about 54 million more than in 1937, and Empire 1caf accounted for nearly 83 million pounds, an increase of over 25 million pounds.

UNITED KINGDOM: Imports and reexports of unmanufactured

tobacco, by princ	ipal countric	s of origin,	1935 - 1938_8	a/
Origin	1935	1936	1937	1938
ILIPORTS	Million	Million	Million	Million
Foreign countries	pounds	nounds	pounds	pounds
United States	202.5	213.5	203.3	257.6
Other foreign	4.0	4.8	6.8	5.3
Total	206.5	218.3	210.1	262,9
Empire countries				; •
India b/	11.6	13.7	19.2	32.6
Southern Rhodesia	15.1	15.0	14.5	18.9
Canada	7.1	9.3	8.7	16.1
Nyasaland	10.1	13.0	13.5	15.4
Other	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9
Total	45.1	52.5	57.3	82.9
Total imports	251.6	270.8	267.4	345.8
REEXPORTS				
Foreign countries	8.8	9.7	5.3	<u>c</u> /, 9.0
Empire countries	2.4	3.1		c/ 1.4
Total	11.2	11.8	6.1.	.c/ 10.4

a/ Weight of leaf plus strips not converted to terms of leaf. b/ Largely strips. c/ Estimated.

British Indian leaf accounted for by far the largest Empire imports, totaling nearly 33 million pounds in 1938, an actual increase of about 70 percent in 1 year. This becomes yet more impressive in view of the fact that practically all of the imports from India are in the form of strips and would be equivalent to a considerably greater quantity of unstripped leaf. Imports from Southern Rhodesia also increased by about 30 percent. Imports from Canada amounted to more than 16 million pounds, which, although smaller than those from India and Rhodesia, were nearly double the 1937 quantity. Imports in 1938 from Nyasaland, the important Empire source for dark tobacco, remained at about the 1937 level.

Large exports to United Kingdom expected from 1938 crop

The export season for United States and Canadian leaf is in the fall and winter months overlapping into parts of two calendar years. Because of the fact that comparison on a calendar-year basis therefore does not present the true crop movement, the following compilation has been made to show imports into the United Kingdom from these sources on an export-year basis:

	1935-36	Million pounds 1936-37	1937-38
Imported from			
United States (AugJuly)	230	182	248
Canada (OctSept.)	9	9	16

From August to December of the current export year, imports of United States leaf into the United Kingdom amounted to 168 million pounds. These 5 months usually account for about two-thirds of the year's exports. On this basis, British imports from our 1958 crop may be somewhat greater than the 248 million pounds imported from the 1937 crop. It is believed that the lower prices prevailing for better-grade flue-cured leaf in the United States, together with the possibility of disturbed shipping may be responsible for English manufacturers' building up their stocks at this time.

In the case of Canada, it is still too early to predict how much of the 1938 crop will be exported to the United Kingdom; but, with a record crop of 63 million pounds and increasing consumption of this type in the United Kingdom, it is expected that imports from Canada will increase above those from the 1937 crop.

All stocks increased

Total stocks of unmanufactured tobacco in the United Kingdom on December 1, 1938, were at the record level of 568 million pounds, an amount equal to an increase of 82 million pounds within the year. On the other hand, the quantity used by manufacturers and that reexported increased only slightly. Total stocks on December 1, 1938, were equivalent to 2.24 years' requirements for manufacturers, and were from 2 to 3 months' supply above the level of the preceding 2 years. See table on opposite page.

UNITED KINGDOM: Stocks of unmanufactured tobacco in bonded warehouses on December 1, 1935-1938

77		: Withdrawn for manu-	Ratio
Year	Stocks	facture, 12-months	stocks to
	December 1	ending December 1	manufacture
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
Foreign			
1935	345.2	176.5	1.96
1936	372.2	183.0	2.03
1937	372.3	194.3	1.92
1938	425.5	200.5	2.i2
Empire	·	*	
1935	103.2	41.6	2.48
1936	109.1	45.2	2.42
1937	114.0	50.9	2.24
1938	142.6	52.4	2.72
Total			1
1935	448.4	218.1	2.06
1936	481.4	228.1	2.11
1937	486.3	245.1	1,98
1938	568.0	253.0	2.24
	4		• •

Stocks of foreign leaf, almost entirely from the United States, amounted to 425.5 million pounds on December 1, an increase of about 14 percent over foreign stocks on December 1 of the 2 preceding years. These quantities will supply manufacturers for slightly more than 2 years as compared with a supply for 2 years or less on hand in 1936 and 1937. Although stocks of United States leaf have been increased by from 1 to 2 months' requirements, they are not excessive in relation to consumption.

Stocks of Empire leaf in the United Kingdom increased much more rapidly in 1938 than did stocks of foreign tobacco. The December 1 figure of about 143 million pounds was 25 percent larger than the corresponding 1937 figure. The 1938 stocks were equivalent to 2.7 years' supply, an increase over the 1937 equivalent sufficient for nearly 6 months. The greatest increase was in Indian tobacco, which amounted to about 50 million pounds, nearly all in the form of strips. At the present rate of consumption, the stocks of Indian tobacco are equivalent to the high level of nearly 3.5 years' supply. Stocks of the other principal types of Empire leaf were at a more nearly normal level, equivalent to between 2.2 and 2.5 years' supply.

In earlier years the accumulation of abnormal stocks foreshadowed eventual increased consumption of that type, and it is possible that the depressing effect of the large stocks of Indian may result in increased efforts to find ways of using it. Much of the Indian is held by dealers and consists of lower grades of light strips offered as low as 2.5d. (5 cents) per pound. Increasing efforts will also be made to sell this tobacco to continental European countries as substitutes for the lower grades of United States leaf.

CHINESE EGG EXPORTS DECLINE IN 1938

Egg exports from China during 1938 were substantially below those of the preceding year, according to information received by radiogram from Owen L. Dawson, Agricultural Commissioner at Shanghai. The principal factors causing the reduction in exports were (1) disrupted transportation facilities, (2) umusual taxes, and (3) inability of egg factories to operate in some cities, all of which were the results of the Sino-Japanese conflict. Eggs represent one of the important agricultural commodities exported by China.

Egg exports to the United States during 1938 were the smallest for many years. In fact, since 1930, when the United States increased the import duty, imports of eggs during most years have been relatively insignificant. During 1938, egg exports from China decreased to all countries except Germany, where there was a slight increase. The leading centers at which eggs are processed for export shipment are Shanghai, Hankow, Tientsin, and Tsingtao. All of these cities at the present time are in the area controlled by the Japanese forces.

CHINA: Exports of eggs, dried, frozen and moist, and in shell, January-October 1937 and 1938

	January-October							
Destination	Dri	ed	Frozen a	nd moist:	In s	hell		
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
	pounds	pounds	pounds:	pounds:		dozen		
United States	7,918:	734	2,106:	<u>a</u> / :	0	0		
United Kingdom	3,378	1,814	75,752	58,030	8,748	1,877		
Germany	5,630	5,441	8,842	18,332	8,302	5,298		
Others	2,306	3,000	7,249	4,301	10,928	7,578		
Total	19,232	10,989	93,949	80,663	27,978	14,753		
		·		i				

Monthly Returns of the Foreign Trade of China. a/ If any, included with others.

Factory production was higher in 1938 than was anticipated a year ago. High prices at coastal market centers attracted a larger volume than usual from nearby districts. Prices at most interior points were relatively low throughout the year. Factories at coastal cities, in spite of the higher cost in Chinese currency, were able to export at profitable prices as a result of the depressed currency.

Stocks of eggs at the principal export centers at the present time are reported somewhat below normal. Exports in 1939 are expected to be

near the volume of 1938, according to the radiogram received from Shanghai. Prices at Shanghai in local currency are now approximately 25 percent below the average for 1938. At the present time prices average from 30 to 35 yuan (\$4.80 to \$5.60) per 100 pounds.

LONDON WOOL SALES STRONGER AT CLOSE

The recent London wool sales closed February 3 with prices tending to advance over the levels reached several days earlier, according to the London office of the Foreign Agricultural Service. Compared with the prices prevailing at the close, on December 7, 1938, of the previous sales, the current figures were unchanged to 10 percent lower. Closing prices of greasy merinos and all descriptions of slipes showed relatively less change than prices of other descriptions with respect to the prices established at the previous closing. The availability of cheaper wool at London has not weakened the British market for mamufactures, according to Consul E. E. Evans at Bradford. The lower London prices are reported as representing an effort to bring that market more closely into line with the developments noted in primary selling centers since the December London sales.

UNITED STATES TRADE IN HOGS AND PORK

Exports of pork during 1938 took on a more normal aspect than they had shown for several years. With a total of about 103 million pounds, they were larger than they had been for 3 years but still far below the predrought volume. Net exports in 1938 amounted to only about 50 million pounds, as imports continued greatly to exceed average imports prior to 1936. In 1937, net imports amounted to some 6 million pounds and were the highest on record. With domestic production expanding, however, declining imports are in prospect.

Cured pork represents the principal item of both the import (including canned) and the export trade, with net exports in 1938 totaling about 19 million pounds. The principal outlet for American cured pork has always been the United Kingdom. Exports to that country during 1938 were larger than they had been since 1935 and totaled 49 million pounds, or 77 percent of total exports. In 1938, for the first time since 1934, the cured-pork quota granted by the United Kingdom to the United States was filled. Under the recent trade agreement between the two countries, the United States in 1939 will be permitted to ship 56 million pounds of ham alone, 12 million pounds, or 27 percent, more ham than was imported into the United Kingdom from the United States in 1938. In addition, the United States will be allotted 0.85 percent of the total bacon quota granted by the United Kingdom to the principal supplying countries during 1939.

Exports of lard during 1938 were nearly twice as large as they were in any of the 3 previous years and represented about 19 percent of the considerably increased domestic production. The United Kingdom absorbed approximately 61 percent of the exports, with 23 percent going to Cuba.

UNITED STATES: Exports of pork, excluding lard, 1910-1938

		Percent					
Year	Ham and shoulders a/	Bacon b/	Canned c/	Pickled	Fresh	Total <u>d</u> /	exports are of production
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
-	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds			Percent
1910	131,182	128,270	6,756	41,489	907		9.35
1911	189,615	198,112	9,196	51,029			10.92
1912	176,059	192,022	9,427	54,373	2,608	434,489	10.76
1913	171,671	212,797	6,638	53,984	3,183	448,273	10.77
1914	142,398	184,268	5,065	37,006	1,251	369,988	10.92
1915	266,443	524,138	1 4 ,416	59,048	24,230		18.90
1916	287,161	592,851	13,205	54,975		1,003,304	19.05
1917	243,387	578,228	9,798	39,378			21.65
1918	537,213	1,104,788	9,576	36,672		1,699,882	31.67
1919	596,796	1,190,297	10,531	34,114	26,777	1,858,515	33.92
1920	185,247	636,676	3,276	38,709	38,305		19.14
1921	232,324	415,356	2,091	32,843	56,083		15.27
1922	289,613	341,839	4,660	38,506	26,974		13.31
1923	372,093	456,797	5,093	41,841	54,691		14.33
1924	323,877	314,103	5,953	28,280	32,803	705,016	11,38
1925	265,883	201,575	8,549	27,453	19,821	523,281	9.80
1926	189,906	161,685	11,749	29,047	15,564	407,951	7.83
1927	123,266	114,454	13,225	29,271	8,235	288,451	5.15
1928	124,149	124,130	14,824	33,402	11,413	307,913	4.97
1929	125,797	149,321	18,618	44,787	13,539	352,062	5.85
1930	120,170:	96,784	22,176	30,628	17,573	287,331	5.10
1931	84,885	38,409	20,447	15,789	9,547	169,077	2.96
1932	65,218	18,957	15,842	15,259	8,133	123,409	2.17
1933	78,580	21,590	19,722	16,608	14,410	150,910	2.54
1934	65,104	18,621	21,227	18,385	36,758	160,095	2.97
1935	55,380	6,311	15,464	8,276	10,208	95,639	2.74
1936	42,163	4,562	14,431	10,520	2,747		1.57
1937	39,860	2,999	12,958	9,009	4,238		1.64
1938 e/.	52,216		15,886	14,082	9,255	102,782	2.13

Compiled from official sources.

a/ Wiltshire sides included from 1910 through 1927. b/ Includes Cumberland sides; beginning with 1928, Wiltshire sides included. c/ Dressed-weight basis. d/ Actual-weight basis, except canned. e/ Preliminary.

UNITED STATES: Imports and production of pork, excluding lard, and average farm price of hogs, 1910-1938

		Tmno	rts a/		Production of	Parcent	Azre ra ce
	Hams	Pork,				imports	
Year	should-		pickled	Total	•		price
-	ers and		salted	b/	Federal	produc-	of
		frozen			7	tion	hogs
	_	1,000	•	1,000	1,000		
		pounds	t i	nounds	7	Percent	Cents
1010	1 200	1 00	7/		F 700 000		0.33
1910			$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{2}$	_	3,300,000	-	8.11
1911	625	,	$\frac{\alpha}{3}$	-	4,123,000	-	6.23 6.62
1912	614 728	271 495	d/ d/ d/ d/	-	4,039,000	: -	
1914	7,878		$\frac{\alpha}{3}$	_	4,159,000 4,040,000	- -	7.45 7.48
TOT 20000	7,070	TO, 2T,	Ψ'		= =, O=0, OOO	:	7 • 420
1915	1,997	3,496	d/	-	4,700,000	-	6.53
1916	215		$\frac{d}{d}$	_	5,265,000	· -	8.09
1917	216	2,580	(a/ (a/ (a/ (a/	-	4,251,000	-	13.19
1918	1,877	1,717	\overline{d}	- *	5,367,000		15.82
1919	2,646	2,779	\overline{d}	-	5,479,000	-	16.01
1920	755	1,541	<u>d</u> /, · ·	-	4,713,000	-	12.88
1921	207		\overline{d} /	-	4,838,990	-	7.82
1922	105	814	98	1,017		0.02	8.34
1923	224		108	1,430		0.02	7.10
1924	757	5,684	342	6,783	6,197,535	0.11	7.41
3.000						1	
1925	1,157		466	8,858	5,338,367	0.17	10.79
1926			1,347	12,272		0.24	11.74
1927	3,972			21,555		0.38	9.63
1928			,	12,830		0.21	•
1929	2,084	4,124	2,314	8,522	6,023,286	0.14	9.33
1930	1,930	1,093	1,583	4.656	5,638,487	0.08	8.78
1931	1,979					0.07	5.83
1932		,				0.10	3.44
1933			•		·	0.05	3.94
1934			495	,		0.03	
3.0 ===	- 0						
1935					3,493,838	0.30	8.36
1936	26,088		•		4,737,148	0.33	
1937		20,877			4,215,634	1.76	
1938 <u>e</u> /	44,347	4,287	3,748	52,582	4,828,110	1.08	7.72
				,		1	

Compiled from official sources. a/ Imports for consumption. b/ Actual-weight basis. c/ July-December. d/ Not separately reported. e/ Preliminary.

UNITED STATES: Lard exports and production, 1910-1938

	Exports											
	Great	•	Canada	1)01 65				Percent exports				
Year		Germany	b/	Criba	Others	Total	Production	are of				
	a/		<u>u</u> /					production				
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000					
	pounds	pounds		pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent				
	and the commission of the control of		42		-	1	Charles America					
1910	155,945	104,815	8,141	35,231	64,700	368,832	847,000	44				
1911	182,120	170,165	6,534	40,243	153,379	552,430	1,034,000	53				
1912	168,607	150,107	9,579	32,978	133,822	495,093	959,000	52				
1913	182,614	174,844	16,653	49,048	113,023	536,180	945,000	57				
1914	162,784	66,872	9,274	47,166	151,920	438,016	854,000	51				
						,						
1915	177,235	-	7,289	52,976	313,786	451,286	956,000	47				
1916	178,895	-	3,778	51,634	192,353	426,660	966,000	44				
1917	133,731	-	5,304	33,989	200,325	373,349	738,000	51				
1918	309,987	-	2,479	46,008	190,344	548,818	1,140,000	48				
1919	219,307	39,495	5,090	44,766	452,244	760,902	1,155,000	56				
1020	100 000	198 076	מממ ממח	CE TO	255 T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	612 250	7 202 000	51.				
1920 1921	128,772	127,836	12,730	65,721	277,191	612,250	1,207,000	63				
1922	232,204	278,045 223,760	12,706 11,686	72,511	273,676	863,942 766,950	1,379,300	49				
1923	233,518	376,789	15,367	90,100		1,035,382	1,971,245	53				
1924	237,383	308,541	11,455	93,945	292,771	944,095	1,922,629	49				
1.501	201,000	, 000,041	II, TOO	JO, JTO	. 202, 111	344,030	1,322,023	15				
1925	214,772	193,004	10,595	76,973	193,485	688,829	1,451,743	47				
1926	224,928	199,534	12,583	79,654	182,262	698,961	1,513,385	46				
1927	220,743	184,738	15,389	80,120	180,313	681,303	1,556,747	44				
1928	235,616	179,859	17,389	83,606	243,252	759,722	1,749,749	43				
1929	242,027	214,933	17,750	80,006	274,612	829,323	1,763,143	47				
	e •					1 1	•					
1930	238,988	111,847	13,207	68,083	210,361	642,486	1,521,160	43				
1931	250,876	132,977	8,538	44,913	131,354	563,708	1,554,018	37				
1932	236,308	157,942	5,744	22,098	124,110	546,202	1,573,460	35				
1933	295,652	126,181	4,882	10,908	141,509	579,132	1,679,272	34				
1934	281,150	26,603	5,355	26,548	91,776	431,237	1,340,795	32				
1000		, , , , ,	2.4.5	04 075		00 555	665 060	3.5				
1935	64,525	1,544	645	24,235	5,406	96,355	662,060	15				
1936	63,547	6,872	2,903	31,011	6,959	111,292	992,169	11				
1937	75,258	2,370	2,193	41,363	14,766	135,950	787,493	17				
1938 c/	124,810	1,380	1,128	47,454	29,831	204,603	1,076,152	19				
<u> </u>												

Compiled from official sources.

a/ Beginning with 1922, Irish Free State not included.

b/ British North America through 1913. c/ Preliminary. Exports include neutral lard from January 1, 1938.

UNITED STATES IMPORTS OF CATTLE AND BEEF

Imports of cattle into the United States during 1938 totaled 424,022 head, with a total live weight of 241,356,000 pounds. Though this represented a reduction of 14 percent in number and of 15 percent in live weight from comparable imports in 1937, 1938 imports were among the largest since the war period.

A considerably higher percentage of total imports in 1938 were represented by nonquota cattle than in the previous year. These cattle were practically all from Mexico (96 percent), whereas a year earlier 22 percent of this class came from Canada. Mexico's participation in the heavy slaughter cattle quota was also much larger in 1938, 40 percent of those imports having come from Mexico compared with only 14 percent the year before. The average weight of the quota cattle from Mexico, however, was about 790 pounds compared with 1,052 pounds for those from Canada, so that of the total by weight Mexico furnished less than 33 percent. Nearly all of the imports from Mexico were of feeder cattle.

The 1938 low-duty import quota for cattle weighing 700 pounds or more, excluding dairy cows, was 80.4 percent filled. In 1937, the quota was filled by the middle of August, and thereafter some 27,000 head came in at the higher rate of duty, 3 cents, imposed by the Tariff Act of 1930. The quota for calves, which in 1937 was exhausted by the middle of June, was this past year filled only to the extent of 92 percent. Mexican contribution to these imports was considerably larger than in 1937, 96 percent were of Canadian origin. The quota for dairy cows was, as in the preceding 2 years, only about a third used, with all the imports coming from Canada. Failure to utilize this quota has resulted in its abandonment under the new Canadian agreement. Dairy cows weighing 700 pounds or more may be imported in unlimited numbers at the 1.5-cent duty. Such imports are not counted in the main quota for cattle weighing 700 pounds or more.

The greater participation of Mexico in the main cattle quota, as well as the increased shipments from that country of nonquota cattle weighing between 175 and 699 pounds, was probably in response to the sustained demand for feeder stock in the United States and the well-maintained price for such cattle compared with prices prevailing in 1937. Currency exchange also favored exports from Mexico. Prices for the heavier slaughter cattle, such as originate in Canada, however, were maintained throughout most of 1938 at levels considerably below those of 1937.

The lower consumer demand during 1938 was reflected in smaller imports of other types of beef, chief among which is canned beef. Imports of this commodity were 10 percent below those of each of the 2 previous years, though slightly above 1935 imports. Imports of pickled and fresh beef and veal were equal to only about 50 percent of the comparable 1936 and 1937 imports.

UNITED STATES: Imports of cattle and beef, and domestic slaughter of cattle and calves, all on dressed-weight basis, and average farm price of beef cattle, 1910-1938

		4,	Imports	a/	**	Federally		Average			
		Dre	ssed-wei	ght basi	S	inspected	Percent	per			
	Cattle	~			Mahal	slaughter	imports	pound			
Year	(duti-	Cattle	0	0.1.1.	Total	of cattle	are of	farm			
Icai	able)	(duti-	Canned			and calves,		price of			
		: able)	bcef	beef	to the second second	dressed-wt.	slaughter	beef			
	<u>b</u> /	•			beef	basis	STAUSTIVET	cattle			
	 	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	l ,				
	Number	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Conts			
	-	-			-			•			
1910	208,820	c/	d/	e/ 220		4,271,000	_	4.78			
1911	250,272	<u>c</u> /	ā/	497		4,212,000		4.46			
1912	323,986	, c/	ā/	1,751	i: -	3,943,000	_	5.12			
1913		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	वावावावावावावावावावावावावावावावावावावा	39,941		3,902,000	-	5.90			
1914	727,891	<u>c</u> /	ā/	254,684	_	3,736,000	_	6.23			
1915	552,489	<u>c</u> /	\bar{a}'	119,517		3,887,000	-	6.00			
1916	295,647	c/	\overline{d} /	40,169.		4,464,000		6.47			
1917	347,510	<u>c</u> /	<u>a</u> /	22,442		5,400,000	_	8.17			
1918	352,601	<u>c</u> /	ā'/	23,678		5,995,000	_	9.44			
1919	642,395	<u>c</u> /	33,464	38,851		5,195,000	_	9.59			
1920	379,114	<u>c</u> /	7,958	.50,689		4,761,000	-	8.42			
1921	194,871	c/	640	32,705		4,453,498	_	5.50			
1922	236,000	g/37,008	1,788	36,828		4,968,534	_	5:43			
1923	136,961	46,887		21,312		5,128,886	1.5	5.58			
1924	141,985	50,440		18,401		5,328,062	1.6	5.55			
1925	172,910	46,678	15,938	16,660			1.4	6.23			
1926	211,598	53,033	42,090			5,756,512	2.1	6.43			
1927		130,033		50,998		5,277,126	4.8	-7.23			
1928		135,215		57,774	298,465	4,727,008	6.3	9.12			
1929		129,213			339,737	4,727,582	•	9.15			
1930	226,273		112,210	19,459	•	4,704,316	3.9	7.46			
1931	,		39,172		· ·	4,751,470	1.3	5.31			
1932	•	19,200	•		•	4,394,048	1.6	4.07			
1933	63,329	9,829		970	•		1.9	3.63			
1934	57,679	11,091		1,149		5,602,186	1.9	3.88			
1935	364,623	105,009		10,218		5,167,023	5.2	6.21			
1936		127,075		6,200	le de la companya de	5,969,908	5.2	5.85			
1937	•	153,600		6,592	336,386	5,374,285	6.3	6.96			
1933.h/.	1	130,332		3,239		5,379,425	5.4	6.28			
	,		, , , , , ,		:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					

Compiled from official sources. a/ Imports for consumption. b/ Dutiable except for period 1914-1920; imports for this period include breeding stock. c/ Not recorded by weight prior to May 28, 1921. d/ Given in value only. c/ July 1 - December 31. f/ Includes breeding stock for October 4-December 31 period. g/ September 22-December 31. h/ Preliminary.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN COTTON

Exports of cotton from the principal exporting countries during the first 4 months of the current marketing year (August-November) totaled 3,719,000 bales, or 11 percent below the figure for the same months of last season. The United States share of this total dropped to 44 percent compared with 62 percent the preceding year and an average of 74 percent for the 10 years 1923-1932. European markets took 1,119,000 bales of United States cotton, or 48 percent of the amount taken in 1937. United States exports to Japan increased by 269,000 bales in 1938 over 1937. The 1938 figure (358,000 bales) is just over half the amount taken by Japan during the same period in 1936 and 29 percent below the figure for the 10-year average 1923-1932.

Exports of cotton from British India and Brazil increased by 95 percent and 20 percent, respectively, over their 1937 levels, while those from all other countries declined. All countries increased their exports to Japan, but there was a drop in the amount taken by most European countries.

> COTTON: Summary of world exports, August-November, average 1923-1932, and seasons 1935-1938

average 1925-1932, and seasons, 1933-1938										
	1	August-November								
Exporting			Quantity							
countries	Average 1923-1932	1 935	1 936	1937	1938					
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales					
United States	3,421	2,722	2,411	2,609	1,629					
British India	511	507	615	304	593					
Egypt		6 88	557	625	507					
Brazil	41	203	365	384	a/459					
Peru	101	174	1 56	158	152					
Argentina	37	75	90	15	, 62					
Sudan	, 7	51	45	90	<u>a</u> / 109					
China	b/	52	51	1 5	208					
Total	4,604	4,472	4,290	4,200	3,719					
		Per	centage of to	otal						
	Percent .	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					
United States	74	61	56	62	44					
British India	11	11	14	8	16					
Egypt	11	1 5	13	15	14					
Brazil	1	5	9	9	12					
Peru	2	4	4	, 4	4					
Argentina	, 1	2	2	<u>c</u> /	2					
Sudan	<u>c</u> /	1	1	, 2	3					
China		1	1	c/	5					
Total	100	100	100	100 ;	100					

Compiled from official sources.

a/ Estimated. b/ No data available. c/ Less than 0.5 percent.

COTTON: Exports from principal exporting countries, August-November, average 1923-1932, and seasons 1936-1938 a/

								 -	
Destination	-			August -	Novembe				
of exports	8 - n	Quan	tity	·	Percentage of total				
from principal	Average				Average				
exporting	1923-	1936	1937	1938	1923-	1936	1937	1938	
countries	1932				1932	!			
Francisch - Co til	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		D	T)	Tamana i	
Exports from the	bales	bales	bales	bales	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
United States to			450	! !		10	7.0	7.0	
Germany*	880	300	430	156	26	12	16	10	
United Kingdom	756	486	789	203	22	20	30	12	
France	418	388	444	259	12	16	17	16	
Italy	263	118	234	122	8	,5	9	,7	
Spain	131	<u>b</u> /	0	2	4	<u>c</u> /	0	<u>c</u> /_	
Belgium	77	6,8	91	47	2	,3 ,	4	3	
Soviet Union <u>d</u> /	62	<u>b</u> /	<u>'</u> 0/	. 0	2	<u>c</u> /	<u>c</u> /	0	
Netherlands	58	32	65	34	2	1	3	2	
Sweden	25	42	45	43	1	2	2	3	
Portugal	18	15	14	8	<u>c</u> / =	1	1	1	
Poland & Danzig	7	85	107	65	<u>c</u> /-	4	4	4	
Other Europe	26	55	96	130	1	2	3	11	
Total Europe	2,721:	1,589	2,315	1,119	. 80	66	89	69	
Canada	73:	104	105	108	2	4	4	-2	
Japan	502	690	89	358	1.5	29	3	22	
China	107	4	<u>b</u> /	7	3	<u>c</u> /	<u>c</u> /	<u>c</u> /,	
British India.	13	4	49	2	c/	<u>c</u> /	2	<u>c</u> /	
Other countries	5	20	51	35	<u>c/</u>	1	2	i i	
Total	3,421	2,411	2,609	1,629	100	100	100	100	
British India to						· · · ·			
Japan	217	382	118	354	42	62	39	60	
Italy	69	30	25	24	13	. 5	8	4	
China	50	3	22	19	10	· <u>c</u> /-	7	5	
Germany	44	37	29	44	9	6	10	7	
Belgium	43	43 :	31	24	8	7	10	4	
United Kingdom	33:	69 :	29	55	6	11	9	Ç	
France	27	14	11	22	5	2	4	4	
Spain	13	<u>b</u> /	0	0	3	<u>c</u> /~	0	Ĉ	
Netherlands	7	7:	6	7	1	<u>=</u> /	2	1	
Other countries	8:	30	33	44	3	. 6	11:	3	
Total	511:	615	304	593	100	1.00 :	100:	100	

^{*} Includes shipments through the free port of Breman, much of which is afterward shipped to other countries. According to German officiail trade returns, imports of American cotton for consumption in Germany amounted to 53,000 bales in August-November, 1938; 111,000 bales in 1937; and 61,000 bales in 1936.

COTTON: Exports from principal exporting countries, August-November, average 1923-1932, and seasons 1936-1938 - Continued

Destination		August - November						
of exports	:	Quar	ntity		:	Percenta	ge of to	otal
from principal	Average				Average			
exporting	1923-	1936	1937	1938	1923-	1936	1937	1938
countries	1932				1932			1
	: 1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	:	•		:
Exports from	bales	bales	bales	bales	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Egypt to	•				:		•	
United Kingdom	201	218	204	144	41	39	33	29
France	65	60	95	50	13	11	15	10
United States .	52	13	14	10	11	2	2	2
Germany	32	43	82	74	7	8	13	15
Italy	31	22	42	43	6	4	7	8
Switzerland	22	26	28	21	5	5	4	4
Japan	21	52	18	51	4	9	3	10
Soviet Union	21	e/	. ,		4			
Spain	16	- O	<u>e</u> / b/	<u>е</u> / ъ/	3	0	<u>c</u> /	<u>c</u> /
Czechoslovakia	10	23	23	 14	: 2	4	4	3
British India .	4	25	42	23	1	4	7	5 2
Poland & Danzig	4	11	11	13	1	2	2	2
Other countries	7	64	66	64	2	12	10	12
Total	486	557	625	507	100	1 .00	100	100
			Į	August -	October			
		!	•	, , ,			•	
Exports from			-	•	1	• •		•
Brazil to	i		1 6	• •			2 4 0	
United Kingdom		97	62	80		34	21	23
Germany	:	77	124	55		27	43	16
Japan		63	55	90	:	22	19	26
Netherlands		11	6	15	:	4	2	4
Italy		9	3	20	•	3	1	6
France		8	10	48		3	3	14
Poland	•	5	7	9		2	3	3
Belgium-Luxen .	:	5	4	9	1	2	2	3
Portugal	•	3 7	7	4		1 2	2	1 4
Other countries		4	10	1.5	<u> </u>		4	
Total	<u>f</u> / 26		288	345	100	100	100	: 100
Compiled from office	cial sour	ces. <u>a</u> /	Bales	of 478 I	pounds ne	et except	for the	e United

States which are in bales of 500 lbs. gross. \underline{b} / Less than 500 bales. \underline{c} / Less than 0.5 percent. \underline{d} / Beginning Jamuary 1, 1935, includes Russia in Asia. \underline{e} / If any, included in "Other countries". \underline{f} / No data available by countries.

UNITED STATES FOREIGN TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, JULY-DECEMBER 1938

Imports of agricultural products supplementary to those produced in the United States during the first half of the current fiscal year continued, under the influence of large supplies in the United States, at the low levels which they reached during the second half of 1937-38. Our agricultural exports were also relatively low. They made a very disappointing showing relative to that of the 1937-38 season, chiefly as a result of large foreign supplies and generally unfavorable foreign economic conditions. This is brought out in the following table:

UNITED STATES: Foreign trade in agricultural products,

1937 and 1938								
	Agricult	tural exports	Competitive agricultural imports					
Date	Valuc	Percentage of preceding year	- Valuo	Percentage of preceding year				
1937	Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Percent				
JanMar		108	248	145				
AprJune	137	106	274	: 153				
July-Sept	172	112	211	120				
OctDec	306	118	135	80				
1938 <u>a</u> / _								
JanMar		129	127	51				
AprJune	179	131	115	42				
July-Sept		110	122	58				
OctDec	225	74	113	84				

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
a/ Preliminary.

The decline in supplementary (or "competitive") agricultural products was considerably greater than that in other types of imports; since the supplementary imports are the only ones influenced by the increase that has continued to take place in United States supplies of domestic farm products. The comparative percentage changes for the various types of imports from July-December 1937 to July-December 1938 are as follows:

Percentage decline

Competitive agricultural products	45
Noncompetitive agricultural products	33
Nonagricultural products	31

The value of imports of supplementary agricultural products during the 6 months ended with December was 32 percent below those of the corresponding period a year earlier. The decline was fairly general, affecting both that group of commodities (including sugar, wool, and hides and skins) imports of which follow general domestic economic conditions closely, and that group (including cattle, dairy and egg products, meats, and grains) imports of which react most noticeably to domestic supplies of similar products in the United States. A conspicuous exception to the general decline occurred in the case of tobacco-leaf imports, which rose from 30 million pounds, valued at \$16,000,000 during the first 6 months of 1937-38 to 34 million pounds, valued at \$19,000,000, during the corresponding current period.

Farm exports declined 13 percent in value and 11 percent in quantity. The chief cause of the decline was a decrease in cotton exports for the two periods from 3,738,000 bales during July-December 1937 to 2,370,000 bales this season. Commodities other than cotton rose 7 percent in value and 29 percent in quantity. Exports of corn and corn meal stood at more than eight times their corresponding 1937. level. Wheat and wheatflour exports rose about 4 million bushels in terms of wheat-grain equivalent.

Detailed statistics on United States agricultural exports and imports for July-December appear on pages 90 to 100, inclusive.

UNITED STATES: Index numbers of the volume of agricultural exports, adjusted for seasonal variations, December 1938, with comparisons (July 1909 - June 1914 - 100)

Commodity or commodity group	Nov	ember	D	ocemb	er		December rage a
	1937	1938	1936	1937	1938	1937	1938
All commodities. All commodities except cotton Cotton fiber, including linters. Tobacco, unmanufactured Fruits. Wheat, including flour Grains and grain products. Cured pork b/ Lard c/	83 85 77	62 83 46 139 228 69 99 26 48	52 35 58 109 90	84 88 76 159 196	54 78 37 143 247 75 88 17 42	80 73 85 138 254 79 88 13	71 94 54 153 346 91 131 19

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

a/ Average of index numbers not adjusted for seasonal variations.

b/ Includes bacon, hams, shoulders, and sides.

c/ Beginning January 1, 1938, includes neutral lard.

UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural products,
July-December 1937 and 1938

Commodity exported	outy-p	:	1937 and .		noomhom a/		
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS: Animals, live: Cattle No. 2 2 2355 166 Hogs No. b/ b/ 4 8 Horses No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 2 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 2 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 2 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 2 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 2 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 370 375 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 24 4 16 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 24 4 16 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 24 4 16 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 24 4 16 Miles, asses, and burros No. 1 1 1 1 24 4	Commo di dan compando d	77 11	July-December a/				
Animals And Animals Products: Thousands Thousand	Commodity exported	Unit					
Animals, live;	ANTMATO AND ANTMAT DEPOSITORS	!	1937	1938			
Cattle						-	
Hogs							
Horses		•		,	1		
Mules, asses, and burros No. 1 1 330 295 Dairy products: Dairy products: Lb. 332 1,320 126 365 Cheese-Processed cheese & spreads. Lb. 356 366 84 72 Other cheese Lb. 528 772 150 161 Milk-Total cheese Lb. 628 772 150 161 Milk-Fresh and sterilized Gal. 34 21 24 16 20 20 21 24 16 20 20 2478 1,011 24 16 20 2486 5,192 478 1,011 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16 24 16<			<u>b</u> /	<u>b</u> /		-	
Dairy products: Butter		_	: -	1			
Butter Cheese- Cheese- Processed cheese & spreads. Lb. 356 366 84 72 Other cheese Lb. 272 406 66 79 Total cheese Lb. 272 406 66 79 Total cheese Lb. 368 772 150 151 Milk- Fresh and sterilized Gal. 34 21 24 16 Condensed Lb. 5,398 1,549 675 161 Dried Lb. 2,486 5,192 478 1,011 Evaporated Lb. 11,450 12,730 830 840 Infants' foods, malted, etc. Lb. 1,699 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal- Fresh or frozen Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Total pork Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl-canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160		No.	1	1	330	295	
Cheese-Processed cheese & spreads. Lb. 356 366 84 72 Other cheese. Lb. 272 406 66 79 Total cheese. Lb. 628 772 150 151 Milk- Fresh and sterilized Gal. 34 21 24 16 Condensed. Lb. 5,398 1,549 675 161 Dried. Lb. 2,486 5,192 478 1,011 Evaporated Lb. 1,699 2,021 360 840 Infants' foods, malted, etc. Lb. 1,699 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal— Beef and veal— Beef and veal— 15. 2,089 2,915 370 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471		:	1 1				
Processed cheese & spreads. Lb. 356 366 84 72 0 ther cheese Lb. 272 406 66 79 Total cheese Lb. 628 772 150 151 Milk- Fresh and sterilized Gal. 34 21 24 16 Condensed Lb. 5,398 1,549 675 161 Dried Lb. 2,486 5,192 478 1,011 Evaporated Lb. 11,450 12,730 830 840 Infants' foods, malted, etc. Lb. 1,699 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal- Fresh or frozen Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 366 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 5,653 646 152 140 Other means- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry Lb. 1,028 801 139 160		Lb.	332	1,320	126	365	
Other cheese Lb. 272 406 66 79 Total cheese Lb. 628 772 150 151 Milk- Fresh and sterilized Cal. 34 21 24 16 Condensed Lb. 15,398 1,549 675 161 Dried Lb. 2,486 5,192 478 1,011 Evaporated Lb. 1,650 12,730 830 840 Infants' foods, malted, etc. Lb. 1,659 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal- Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 2,150		:					
Total cheese		Lb.	356	366	84	72	
Milk- Fresh and sterilized Gal. 34 21 24 16 Condensed Lb. 5,398 1,549 675 161 Dried Lb. Lb. 2,486 5,192 478 1,011 Evaporated Lb. 11,450 12,730 830 840 Infants' foods, malted, etc. Lb. 1,699 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and voal- Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon		Lb.	272			79	
Fresh and sterilized	Total cheese	Lb.	628	772	150	151	
Condensed Lb 5,398 1,549 675 161 Dried Lb 2,486 5,192 478 1,011 Evaporated Lb 11,450 12,730 830 840 Infants' foods, malted, etc Lb 1,699 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal- 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or frozen Lb 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb 2,159 4,647	Mi 1k-	:					
Dried	Fresh and sterilized	Gal.	34	21	24	16	
Evaporated Lb. L1,450 12,730 830 840 Infants' foods, malted, etc. Lb. 1,699 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 31	Condensed	Lb.	5,398	1,549	675	161	
Infants' foods, malted, etc. Lb. 1,699 2,021 546 657 Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal— Fresh or frozen Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork— Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire. Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other meats— Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160	Dried	Lb.	2,486	5, 1 92	478	1,011	
Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal- Ib. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Fresh or frozen Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sau	Evaporated	Lb.	11,450	12,730	830	840	
Eggs, in the shell Doz. 1,263 967 354 316 Meats and meat products: Beef and veal- Ib. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Fresh or frozen Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sau	Infants' foods, malted, etc	Lb.	1,699	2,021	546	657	
Meats and meat products: Beef and veal- Fresh or frozen Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140		Doz.	1,263	967	354	31 6	
Beef and veal- Fresh or frozen Lb. 2,089 2,915 370 471 Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage Canned Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other sau							
Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other me							
Pickled or cured Lb. 2,663 3,951 306 351 Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry Lb. 1,028	Fresh or frozen	Lb.	2.089	2.915	370	471	
Canned beef, incl. corned Lb. 1,103 906 398 281 Total beef and veal Lb. 5,855 7,772 1,074 1,103 Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other neats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160					306	35 1	
Total beef and veal							
Pork- Fresh Lb. 2,150 4,647 378 641 Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry Lb. 1,028 801 139 160		Lb.		7,772	1,074	1,103	
Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other neats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry Lb. 1,028 801 139 160							
Bacon Lb. 1,657 5,734 332 711 Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other neats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry Lb. 1,028 801 139 160	Fresh	T ₁ b ₂	2.150	4.647	378	641	
Hams and shoulders Lb. 21,178 25,095 4,518 4,835 Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire. Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage— Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage							
Sides, Cumber. & Wiltshire Lb. 7 1,582 1 249 Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other neats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl-canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160							
Pickled or salted Lb. 4,870 7,576 648 730 Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage-		•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Canned Lb. 3,129 4,247 1,117 1,541 Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry Lb. 1,028 801 139 160		•	4.870		648		
Total pork Lb. 32,991 48,881 6,994 8,707 Mutton and lamb Lb. 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned	***				•		
Mutton and lamb Lb 275 216 51 38 Poultry and game, fresh Lb 855 981 217 210 Sausage-						•	
Poultry and game, fresh Lb. 855 981 217 210 Sausage- Canned Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160							
Sausage- Lb. 546 703 169 198 Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160		1			•		
Canned		. шо∙	000	301	211	210	
Other sausage Lb. 653 646 152 140 Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160		72	E4.0	707	160	198	
Other meats- Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160				•			
Fresh, frozen, or cured Lb. 7,818 10,899 943 1,361 Canned, incl.canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160		тр•	650	646	102	140	
Canned, incl-canned poultry. Lb. 1,028 801 139 160			7 070	10.000	0.47	7 761	
2, 10					,		
Total meats Lb. : 50,021 : 70,899 : 9,739 · 11,917		•	,				
	Total meats	™p•	50,021	70,899	9,739	11,917	

UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural produces,
July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued

July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued						
	:	; July-December <u>a</u> /				
Commodity exported	Unit	Quan	Quantity		lue	
	•	1937	; 1938	1.937	1938	
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PROD., CONT'D:	1		2	1,000	1,000	
Meats and meat products, cont'd:	:	Thousands	Inousands	dollars	dollars	
Meat extracts & bouillon cubes	Lb.	28	28	54	54	
Sausage casings	Lb.	12,512	9,903	3,042	2,422	
Oils and fats, animal:	;	*	4		-	
Lard, including neutral	Lb.	84,289	98,792	9,412	8,515	
Oleo oil	Lo.	3,195	2,146	396	197	
Oleo stock	Lb.	1,568	1,522	191	1 37	
Stearing and fatty acids	Lb.	649	865	64	61	
Tallow	Lb.	767	247	65	18	
Other animal oils and fats	Lb.	2,513	•	241	164	
Total animal oils		,	,			
and fats	Lb.	92,981	105,319	1.0,369	9,092	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:			′			
Cotton, unmfd: (Bales of 500 lb.)						
Raw, except linters	Bale	3,545	2,222	188,731	107,969	
Linters	Bale	193	148	4,080	1,803	
Fruits:			•			
Fresh-		£				
Apples in baskets	Bskt.	308	412	514	770	
Apples in boxes	Box	3,309	3,873	4,623	5,170	
Apples in barrels	Bhl.	573	629	2,281	1,906	
Grapes	Lb.	67,420	77,559	3,126	3,510	
Grapefruit	Box	237	507	594	915	
Lemons	Box	94 :	435	517	1,208	
Oranges	Box	915	3,052	2,969	5,561	
Pears	Lb.	118,768	161,154	4,441	5,590	
Dried-						
Apples	Lb.	16,987	18,250	1,405;	1,350	
Apricots	Lb.	20,410	24,060	2,273:	2,623	
Prunes	Lo.	111,689	132,285	5,049	5,634	
Raisins	Lb.	96,329	109,695	5,426	5,359	
Canned-	:	5	:	•		
Apricots	Lo.	15,775	22,515	1,237	1,472	
Grapefruit	Lb.	6,160	9,883	390	572	
Peaches	Lo.	34,540	64,387	2,693	3,954	
Pears	Lb.	28,902	47,386	2,162:	3,132	
Other canned fruits	Lb.	51,198	62,974	4,730	5,137	
Nuts:				:		
Pecans	Lb.	1,856	2,538	. 275	368	
Walnuts	Lb.	9,523	11,969	953	1,570	

Continued -

UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural products,
July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued

•	:		T 7 Y	7	1
			oury-1	December a	
Commodity exported	Unit	Quantity :		Value	9
		1937 :	1.938	1937 :	1938
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:	:			1,000	1,000
Grains, flour, and meal:		Thousands	Thousands		dollars
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	10,133		7,195	4,643
Buckwheat, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	359	57	264	41
Corn and corn meal-	1000	000		201	T.
Corn, grain (56 lb.)	D.,	E 7750	40.007	7 7/0	70 001
	Bu.	5,758	49,891	3,740	30,081
Corn meal (196 lb.)	Bbl.	43	56	189	191
	D	5.000		7 000	70 573
corn meal (56 lb.)	Bu.	5,929	50,117	3,929	30,272
Malt(34 lb.)	Bu.	91	50	166	74
Oats and oatmeal-					
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	6,687	3,842	2,343	1,101
Oatmeal	Lb.	9,310	11,136	789	916
Oats, including	:				<u></u>
oatmeal (32 lb.)	Bu.	7,204	4,461	3,132	2,017
Rice⊷	:				
Paddy or rough	Lb.	8,203	6,792	205	108
Milled, incl. brown	Lb.	159,704	163,896	4,977	4,176
Screenings, broken, flour, etc.	Lb.	251	4,149	9	78
Rye, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	4,015	784	3,474	444
Wheat flour- (bbl. of 196 lb.)					
Wholly from U.S. wheat	Bol.	1,551	1,779	8,003	6,525
Other wheat flour	Bol.	938	933	5,914	4,061
Total wheat flour	Bbl.	2,489	2,712	13,917	10,586
Wheat, grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	33,413	36,654	36,964	27,231
Wheat, including flour	Bu.	45,113	49,400	50,881	37,817
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:					
	ton	47	16	1,318	448
	ton	152	108	4,681	3,262
Oils, vegetable:				-,	,
Coconut oil, edible	Lb.	916	830	69	51
Coconut oil, inedible	Lb.	3,904	1,488	211	51
Corn oil	Lb	163	61	19	8
Cottonseed oil, crude	Lb.	2,462	137	159	7
Cottonseed oil, refined	Lb.	2,577	1,658	211	159
_		439	508	49	51
Linseed oil	Lb.		2,335	231	188
Soybean oil	Lb.	2,511:			
Vegetable soap stock	Lb.	5,975	4,035	413	207
Oilseeds:	. :	70.700	754 000	7 400	3 000
Soybeans	Lb.	76,198	154,963	1,429:	1,963
Other oilseeds	Lb.	1,487	1,519	75	58
Sugar (2,000 lb.)	Ton '	31 .	35	1,456	1,445

UNITED STATES: Exports of principal agricultural products,

July	July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued						
The second secon		July-December a/					
Commodity exported	Unit		tity		Value		
	4 6 C	1937	1958	1957	1938		
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:		*	•	1,000	1,000		
Tobacco leaf:		Thousands	Thousands		dollars		
Bright flue-cured	Lb.	233,263	256,563	91,654	97,321		
Burley	Lb.	4,581		1,159	1,061		
Dark-fired Ky. & Tennessee	Ib.	15,284		2,622	3,107		
Dark Virginia	Lb.	4,097		1,047	1,067		
Maryland and Ohio export	Lb.	1,990	•	536	492		
Green River (Pryor)	Lb.	. 307	854	58	130		
One Sucker leaf	Lb.	1.14	378	12	36		
Black fat, water baler, & dk. Af.	Lb.	4,001	3,986	807	772		
Cigar leaf	Lb.	600	1,822	378	410		
Perique	Lb.	31	60	14	26		
Total leaf tobacco	Lъ.	264,296	293,628	96,287	104,422		
Tobacco, other than leaf:	,	•		•	1		
Trimmings and scrap	Lb.	440	274	14	12		
Stems	Lb.	6,217	6,583	117	166		
Vegetables:				;			
Beans, green (incl. snap beans)	Ľb.	1,182	2,184.	71	87		
Beans, dried	Lb.	4,130	7,574	170	284		
Onions	IJb.	25,502	31,558	497.	595		
Peas, green	Lb.	657	676	42	44		
Peas, dried	Lb.	4,599	6,715	144	139		
Peppers	Lb.	195	264	11	12		
Potatoes, white	Lb.	86,137	86,347	985	933		
Tomatoes, fresh	Lb.	7,136	5,758	262	195		
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	27,701	23,952	2,434	2,070		
Misc. vegetable products:	•						
Cornstarch and corn flour	Lb.	27,017	94,505	794	2,072		
Glucose	Lb.	16,204	20,871	487	547		
Hops	Lb.	3,911	3,130	677	681		
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc	Lt.	3,179	2,396	660	966		
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL							
PRODUCTS				456,000	394,262		
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS				478,008	414,867		
TOTAL TRAILED TRAILED TOTAL TRAILED TRAILED TOTAL TRAILED TRAI				470,000	; ;		
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES				1,791,563	1,486,726		
					t t		

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. a/ Corrected to February 1, 1939. b/ Less than 500.

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,
July-December 1937 and 1938

July-December 1837 and 1838						
0. 3.4		: July-December a/				
Commodity imported	Uni t	Quar	ntity	Valu	ie	
COMPETITIVE		· 1957	; 1938	1937	: 1938	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS:		! !		1,000	1,000	
Animals, live:		Thomsands	Thousands		dollars	
Cattle, dutiable (by weight)-		Tilo discardis	, IIIo di belli di b	us I I us	452242	
Less than 175 pounds each	No.	23	18	377	303	
		4	4		:	
175 pounds to 700 pounds each	No.	85	81	1,552	1,023	
700 pounds or more, each-				0.10	,	
Cows for dairy purposes	No.	4	5	248	305	
Other cattle	No.	74	77	4,923	3.392	
Total cattle (dutiable).	No.	<u> 186</u>	181	7,100	5,023	
Cattle, free (for breeding)	No.	6	5	590	461	
Hogs (except for breeding)	Lb.	5,535	22	528	2	
Horses	No.	4	2	811	534	
Dairy products:						
Butter	Lb.	1,519	605	375	158	
Casein	Lb.	796	259	84	17	
Cheese-	ه ۱۵ سد	130	200	0-1	Δ,	
	7 7	0 000	0.00	7 507	3 E 72 72	
Swiss	Lb.	6,660	6,635	1,587	1,577	
Cheddar	Lb.	1,887 21,906	901 21,859	296	151 4,475	
Other cheese	Lb.		,	4,631		
Total cheese	Lb.	30,453	29,395	6,514	6,203	
Cream	Gal.	80	<u>d</u>	120	Τ	
Milk-						
Condensed and evaporated	Lb.	771	450	35	46	
Dried and malted	Lb.	192	40	21	,10	
Whole, skimmed, and buttermilk	Gal.	9	1	2	ъ/	
Eggs and egg products:	-		-		_	
Eggs, in the shell	Doz.	150	123	32	23	
Eggs, whole, dried	Lb.	235	82	74	29	
Egg yolks, dried	Lb.	2,640	160	518	38	
Egg albumen, dried	Lb.	1,422	396	529	156	
	Lb.	b/	0.0	ъ/	0	
Eggs, whole, frozen, etc		•,		<u>5</u> , 65	16	
Egg yolks, frozen, etc	Lb.	543	143			
Egg albumen, frozen, etc	Lb.	0	0	0	0	
Hides and skins, agricultural c/	Lb.	125,750	116,568	29,118	17,996	
Meats and meat products:						
Beef and veal-						
Fresh	Lb.	2,934	869	303	79	
Pickled or cured	Lò.	1,081	986	97	74	
Canned, incl. corned	Lo.	45,355	39,650	4;787	4,252	
Mutton and lamb, fresh	Lb.	28	1	4	ъ/	
Pork-					=	
Fresh	Lb.	10,308	1,609	1,646	278	
Hams, shoulders, and bacon	Lb.	22,515	21,133	6,214	5,572	
Pickled, salted and other	Lb.	3,712	. ,	987	357	
stonica, sation and ounce	20.		2,000	30,		

Foreign Crops and Markets

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,

July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued

	·	i 1507 and	Tules Do			
Commodity imported	Unit	Oua	July-December a/ Quantity; Value			
COMPETITIVE	OHIL	1937	1938	1937	1938	
ANTMATS & ANTMAT DEODUCES COMMITS	:	. 2001	1300			
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS, CONT'D:		: M1=	ma area area a	1,000	1,000	
Meats and meat products, contid:		Thousands 857	Thousands		dollars	
Poultry and game	Lb.	887	330	245	126	
Fresh	Lb.	500	465	 85	93	
Canned, propared, or preserved		500 101	465 72	29	20	
Total meats		87,391	66,415	14,397	10,851	
Sausage casings		7,970	5,949	4,413	3,397	
Tallow		1,056	610	52	23	
Wool, unmfd., excluding free		1,000	010	02		
in bond	Lb.	32,493	24,191	10,374	6,807	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:	110.	02,70	24,131	10,074	0,004	
Coffee imported into Puerto Rico	Lb.	., 0	0	0	. 0	
Cotton, unmfd: (Bales of 478 lbs.)	, HD.		Ŭ		Ŭ.	
Raw, except linters	Bale	62	94	4,188	4,452	
Linters	Balc	8	20]	161	210	
Feeds and fodders:		1	~~.	202	~20	
Beet pulp, dried (2,240 lb.)	Ton	4	6	104	127	
Bran, shorts, etc (2,000 1b.)						
Of direct importation	Ton	20	24	464	374	
Withdrawn bonded mills	Ton	43	28	1,059	448	
Total bran, shorts, etc	Ton	63	52	1,523	822	
Hay (2,000 lb.)	Ton	12	8	92	56	
Oil cake and oil-cake meal-		•				
Coconut or copra	Lb.	63,722	47,877	947	506	
Cottonseed	Lb.	7,338	4,048	76	34	
Linseed	Lb.	5,270	9,956	72	134	
Soybean	Lb.	30,424	7,983	440	105	
Other oil calco and meal	Lb.	16,064	10,400	191	116	
Total oil cake and meal	Lb.	122,818	80,264	1,726	895	
Fruits:		F 0.00		505	000	
Berries, natural state	Lb.	5,869	3,344	385	209	
Currants	Lb.	4,450	3,276	,258	,195	
	Lb.	43,579	37,418	1,575	1,263	
Figs		5,610	4,565	377	310	
Grapes		14	. 4	30	14	
Limes	Lb.	3,988	. 00%	129	0	
Pineapples-	· Lb.	5,174	1,720	125	33	
Fresh			ا ۾	770	7.04	
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	$\frac{\alpha}{32,377}$	26,840	130	1 260	
- roborog or Dragatived	TO *	02,077	, 20,040	1,594	1,269	

Continued -

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UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,

July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued							
Commence of the Commence of th	Maria en			ecember a/			
Commodity imported	Unit	Quant	the second second second		alue		
COMPETITIVE		1937	1938	1937	1938		
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:	ve			1,000	1,000		
Fruits, continued:	•	Thousands	Thousands		dollars		
Raisins	Lb.	441		51	31		
Olives in brine-		* * 11 =		CASS CE TO	01		
Green or ripe (not pitted)	Gal.	1,031	1,499	671	926		
Pitted or stuffed	Gal.	979	1,217	1,017	1,085		
Total olives in brine	Gal:	2,010	2,716	1,688	2,011		
Grains and grain products:			V				
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	1,164	ъ/	1,003	ъ/-		
Barley malt	Lb.	116,842	46,974	3,756	1,227		
Corn, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	34,172	136	24,751	80		
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	6.	2′	5.	1		
Rice-							
Uncleaned	Lb.	4,012	2,564	123	88		
Cleaned or milled	Lb.	3,608	3,364	108	107		
Patna	Lb.	311	798	7	28		
Meal, flour, and broken	Lb.	66,439	19,421	1,273	300		
Rye, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	ъ/	ъ/	ъ/	<u>b</u> /		
Wheat, grain- (Bu. of 60 lb.)		÷.,.,	-/ -				
Dutiable at 42ϕ per bu	Bu,	593	21	742	27		
Dutiable at 10% ad valorem e/	Bu.	4	23	4	7		
Milled in bond for export-							
To Cuba	Bu.	1,054	752	1,311	517		
To other countries	Bu.	1,543	2,806	1,858	1,693		
Total wheat grain	Bu.	3,194	3,602	3,915	2,244		
Wheat, flour- (Bbl. of 196 lb.)	,						
Dutiable at 1.04¢ per lb	Bbl.	6	4	38	11		
Free in bond for export	Bbl.	3	48	16	128		
Wheat, incl. flour	Bu.`	3,237	3,848	3,969	2,383		
Hops	Lb.	3,661	3,592	1,106	1,084		
Nuts and preparations	aria e y	d/	d/	10,849	8,380		
Oils, vegetable:		_					
Coconut oil	Lb.	167,995		9,575	4,965		
Corn oil	Lb.	12,330	11,125	746	657		
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	37,073	45,900	2,307	1,967		
Linseed oil	Lb.	151	32	9.	2		
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	19,829	32,250	3,730	4,329		
Olive oil, inedible	Lb.	8,031	18,817	8,63	1,183		
Falm-kernel oil	Lb.	57,987	1,834	3,954	68		
Palm oil	Lb.	229,326	127,429	9,185	3,281		
Peanut oil	Lb.	18,800	13,050	1,218	491		
Perilla oil	Lb.	25,453	16,249	1,398	781		
Rapeseed oil	Gal.	602	457	271	179		
Soybean oil	Lb.	8,676	797	523	41		
Sunflower oil	Lb.	10	77	1 '	4		
Tung oil	Lb.	78,888	56,992	9,556	6,161		

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products,

July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued

July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued						
Commodity imported		:	July-Dec		_	
COMPETITIVE	Unit		tity :	Value		
TENDER OF THE TRANSPORTER OF THE PARTY OF TH	•	1937	1938	1937	1938	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED:		<u>.</u>		1,000	1,000	
Oilseeds:		Thousands	Thousands		dollars	
Castor beans		80,252	-52,003	2,017	841	
Copra	Lb.	308,855	255,222	9,246	4,018	
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	10,478	7,981	13,885	9,737	
Palm nuts and kernels		46,915	24,812	1,414	377	
Poppy seed	Lb.	4,141	6,279	307	419	
Rapeseed	Lb.	3,928	5,709	143	159	
Sesame seed		2,471	5,216	110	195	
Soybeans		92	88	2	2	
Seeds, except oilseeds		a/	<u>a</u> /	3,570	2,943	
Sugar and molasses:			<i>—</i> '	,,,,,		
Sugar, incl. beet (2,000 lb.)	Ton	1,231	1,390	60,158	55,784	
Molasses-	011	1,001	1,000	00,200	00, 101	
Unfit for human consumption	Gal	: 121,956	83,196	6,382	3,379	
Other molasses		1	3,376	361	647	
Total molasses		124,712	86,572	6,743		
Tobacco, unmanufactured:	. vai.	127,112	00,572	0,7±0	4,020	
Leaf	Th.	20 971	74 050	15 661	10 261	
Product of the Philippine T-	Lb.	29,831	34,059	15,661	19,261	
Product of the Philippine Is	Lb.	2,825	1,956	298	209	
Stems, not cut, etc		1,381	1,304	52	44	
Tobacco scrap	Lb.	1,347	1,449	397	401	
Vegetables:			1			
Beans-						
Dried	Lb.	10,968	4,199	438	173	
Green or unripe	Lb.	2,467	1,311	67	35	
Chickpeas or garbanzos, dried	· Lb.	5,380	3,701	212	140	
Garlic		531	601	17	19	
Onions	Lb.	867	2,258	21	42	
Peas, except cowp's & chickp's-						
Dried	Lb.	1,478	552	52	20	
Green	Lb.	28	23	1 :	1	
Potatoes, white	Lb.	11,524	16,383 [,]	165	249	
Tapioca, crude, flour, and prep	Lb.	194,497	116,950	3,797	1,660	
Tomatoes, fresh	Lb.	14,988	14,521	319	309	
Turnips	Lb.	68,405	68,565	460	476	
Vegetables, canned-	1	1.1				
Mushrooms	Lb.	629	443	162	97	
Peas	Lb.	164	197	18	18	
Tomatoes		30,119	37,237	1,264	1,387	
Other vegetables, canned	Lb.	143	91	9	1,507 5	
The state of the s	4.	1.10	JI	9	5	

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of principal agricultural products, July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued

Commedity imported COMPETITIVE Unit COMPETITIVE 1937 1938 1938 1937 1938 1937 1938	July-December 1937 and 1938 - Continued								
COMPETITIVE			July-December a/						
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, CONTINUED; Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Thousands Thousands Thousands Collars Co	Commodity imported	Unit	Quai	ntity 65	Value				
Thousands Thou	COMPETITIVE		1937	1938	1937	1938			
Thousands Thou	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS. CONTINUED:				1,000	1,000			
Flax, unmanufactured Ton Hemp, unmanufactured Ton Jube and jute butts, unmid. Ton Jube and jute butts, unmanufactured. Jube and jute butts, under jute butt			Thousands	Thousands		440.0			
Hemp, unmanufactured		Ton	1			*			
Jute and jute butts, unmfd. Ton Total principal competitive agricultural products NONCOMPETITIVE			h/ -	ਜ਼ੋ/ • •	113				
Total principal competitive agricultural products 305,360 205,771				· = 17	•				
ANIMAL PRODUCTS: Silk, raw Lb. 26,511 30,813 48,311 49,695 Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond for manufacture VEGETABLE PRODUCTS: Bananas Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Kapok, unmanufactured Manila, unmanufactured Ton Manila, unmanufactured Sissl and henequen, unmfd. Ton Sissl and henequen, unmfd. Ton Sissl and henequen, unmfd. Wilk of, or latex Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Total rubber, crude Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural Noncompetitive products Competitive		1011		#.#.	O TIO				
NONCOMPETITIVE ANIMAL PRODUCTS: Silk, raw Lb. 26,511 30,813 48,311 49,695 Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond for manufacture Lb. 55,227 54,665 15,970 9,440 VSGETABLE PRODUCTS: Bananas Bunch 33,083 28,850 15,530 14,097 Coffee, except through the port of Puerto Rico Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 254,985 261,834 19,145 11,033 Tea Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Lb. 3,382 1,420 Kapok, unmanufactured Ton 18 15 3,382 1,420 Kapok, unmanufactured Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Gusyule Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total principal agricultural Noncompetitive products Competitive products 327,905 240,486 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TOTA					305 360	205 771			
ANIMAL PRODUCTS: Silk, raw Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond for manufacture Lb. 55,227 54,665 15,970 9,440 VEGETABLE FRODUCTS: Benanas Coffee, except through the port of Puerto Rico Coca or cacao beans Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Coca or cacao beans Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Kapok, unmanufactured Ton Sisel and henequen, unmfd. Ton Sisel and henequen, unmfd. Ton Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Dother crude rubber Total rubber, crude Total rubber, crude Total principal agricultural Noncompetitive products Competitive products Compe	NONCOMPERITURE				1 500,500	2000111			
Silk, raw Lb. 26,511 30,813 48,311 49,695 Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond for manufacture Lb. 55,227 54,665 15,970 9,440 VEGETABLE PRODUCTS: Benanas Bunch 33,083 28,850 15,530 14,097 Coffee, except through the port of Puerto Rico Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 254,985 261,834 19,145 11,033 Tea Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 18 5,503 5,094 Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1,975 Guyule cuyle		'	,	•		र्च ``==			
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond for manufacture Lb. 55,227 54,665 15,970 9,440 VEGETABLE PRODUCTS: Benanas Bunch 33,083 28,850 15,530 14,097 Coffee, except through the port of Puerto Rico Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 254,985 261,834 19,145 11,033 Tea Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. d/ d/ 5,503 5,094 Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Ib. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1,975 Guyule crude rubber Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815<		772	00 033	/ 70 017	10 P77	40 005			
Decentable Dec		Ti D.	20,511	30,813	40,011	49,695			
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS: Bananas Coffee, except through the port of Puerto Rico Coca or cacao beans Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 254,985 261,834 19,145 11,033 Tea Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Kapok, unmanufactured Ton Manila, unmanufactured Ton Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Discoint Ton			55 007	54.005	7.5.000	6.446			
Bananas		тр•	55,227	54,665	15,970	9,440			
Coffee, except through the port of Puerto Rico Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 254,985 261,834 19,145 11,033 Tea Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 43.034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Kapok, unmanufactured Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 18 15 3,382 1,420 Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Other crude rubber Total rubber, crude Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Total rubber, crude Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total principal agricultural— Noncompetitive products Competitive products Competitive products TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099									
of Puerto Rico Lb. 721,247 974,254 63,479 67,933 Cocoa or cacao beans Lb. 254,985 261,834 19,145 11,033 Tea Lb. 47,484 43,019 10,416 8,967 Spices Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Lb. 43,034 65,563 4,826 5,923 Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 18 15 3,382 1,420 Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Other crude rubber Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total principal agricultural- Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products		Bunch	33,083	28,850	15,530	14,097			
Lb 254,985 261,834 19,145 11,033					Ti + *				
Tea		Lb.	•	•		4			
Lb. 43.034 65,563 4,826 5,923	Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	254,985	261,834	19,145	11,033			
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Kapok, unmanufactured. Manila, unmanufactured. Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex. Other crude rubber. Total rubber, crude Total principal agricultural— Noncompetitive products Competitive products Competitive products Competitive products Total AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS d/ d/ 5,503 5,094 5,503 5,094 5,503 5,094 5,503 5,094 5,503 5,094 5,503 5,094 5,503 5,094 5,503 5,094 5,094 6,221 1,221 1,288 5,016 1,975 465 221 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 633,265 446,257	Tea	Lb.	47,484	43,019	10,416	8,967			
Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Kapok, ummanufactured Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 18 15 3,382 1,420 Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Cother crude rubber Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Other crude rubber, crude Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural— Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 327,905 240,486 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099	Spices	Lb.	43.034	65,563	4,826	5,923			
Fibers, vegetable: (2,240 lb.) Kapok, ummanufactured Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 18 15 3,382 1,420 Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Cother crude rubber Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Other crude rubber, crude Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural— Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 327,905 240,486 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099	Drugs, herbs, roots, etc		d/	ď,	5,503	5,094			
Kapok, unmanufactured Ton 3 4 974 1,221 Manila, unmanufactured Ton 18 15 3,382 1,420 Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Other crude rubber Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Other crude rubber, crude Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total principal agricultural—Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 305,360 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099				_	•				
Manila, unmanufactured Ton 18 15 3,382 1,420 Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Ib. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule: Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Other crude rubber. Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural-Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 305,360 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS		Ton	- 3	4	974	1,221			
Sisal and henequen, unmfd. Ton 69 54 8,073 4,469 Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Other crude rubber Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural—Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 305,360 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099		Ton	18	15	3,382	1,420			
Rubber, crude: Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule other crude rubber Lb. 3,749 2,267 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural—Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 305,360 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099		Ton	69	54	8,073	4,469			
Milk of, or latex Lb. 25,691 11,988 5,016 1.975 Guayule Other crude rubber. Lb. 3,749 2,267 465 221 Other crude rubber. Lb. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 Total rubber, crude Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural—Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 305,360 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099									
Guayule Other crude rubber. Other crude rubber. Ib. 707,327 422,130 126,815 58,998 126,815 58,998 126,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total rubber, crude Ib. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural Noncompetitive products Competitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 305,360 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099	The state of the s	Lb.	25.691	11.988	5,016	1.975			
Total rubber, crude . Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural— Noncompetitive products		Lb.			465	221			
Total rubber, crude . Lb. 736,767 436,385 132,296 61,194 Total principal agricultural— Noncompetitive products	Other crude rubber	Lb.	707,327			58,998			
Noncompetitive products 327,905 240,486 Competitive products 305,360 205,771 TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099	Total rubber, crude	Lb.	736,767	436,385	132,296	61,194			
Competitive products	Total principal agricultural-					,			
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099	Noncompetitive products			·	327,905	240,486			
PRODUCTS 633,265 446,257 TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099	Competitive products				305,360	205,771			
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS 678,603 479,099	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL								
	PRODUCTS				633,265	446,257			
	TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS				678,603	479,099			
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES 1,388,103 1,388,103		÷ ,				i i			
	TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES				1,388,103	1637,318			
					,	:			

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. a/ Corrected to February 1, 1939. b/ Less than 500. c/ Excludes the weight of "Other hides and skins", which are reported in pieces only. d/ Reported in value only. e/ Unfit for human consumption.

UNITED STATES: Exports (domestic) of specified agricultural products, January-December 1937 and 1938. and December 1937 and 1938 a/

January-December 1937 and 1938, and December 1937 and 1938 a/								
January - December Decemb								
Commodity exported	Unit	1937	; 1938	1937	[1938			
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands			
Bacon	Lb.	2,953	9,662	585	843			
Hams and shoulders b/	Lb,	39,905	53,897	4,084	3,836			
Lard, including neutral	Lb.	136,778	304,603	22,295	19,198			
•			•	Y	may 7 3 1			
Grains and preparations:			1 - 1	101	<u>(</u>			
Barley, grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	11,473	16,130	843	646			
Corn, grain. (56 lb.)	bu.	5,834	1.47,505	3,862	3,692			
Oats, grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	6,728	8,517	1,423	51			
Rice-			•					
Paddy or rough	I,b.	12,373	30,978	926	787			
Milled, incl. brown	Lb.	196,002	299,965	.35,758	29,251			
Flour, meal, etc	Lb.	4-19	4,436	1	1,57			
Rye, grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	4,262	3,347	627	<u>c</u> /			
Wheat-					4 450			
Grain, (60 lb.)	Bu.	34,848	86,981	9,645	4,430			
Flour, wholly of United		5 070	i	, M10	705			
States wheat (196 lb.)	Ebl.	3,270	3,701	310	385			
Fruits:			* *	e e e	•			
Fresh-		! !	•	1 1	•			
Apples d/	Bu.	7,901	11,793	1,148	1,705			
Pears	Lb.	130,450	177,134	18,053	28,467			
Orangus	Box	2,477	8,069	313	E 43			
Grapefruit	Box	670	1,143	58	108			
Dried-	. 2021	0.0	,	;				
Apples	Lb.	25,084	25,699	2,961	3,864			
Apricots	•	28,249	36,334	1,767	1,383			
Prunes	Lb.	189,151	235,388	20,182	19,912			
Raisins	ďĽ.	145,303	154,735	15,937	15,566			
Canned poars	Lb.	63,068	77,610	3,364	11,354			
			å =					
Tobacco leaf:			:	:	1 . 1			
Bright flue-cured	Lb.	327,696	385,219	52,384	47,074			
Dark-fired Kentucky and	·	ED 637	40 774	o cen	ר אינים' כ			
Tennessee	Lb.	52,663	48,374 39,261	2,657 3,459	2,374 2,835			
Other leaf	Lb. Lb.	<u>37,400</u> 417,759	472,854	58,500	52,283			
Cotton, excl. linters	. ചാധ _ു	-11,103	410,004	. 50,500	02,200			
(Running bales)	Bale	5,728	4,316	751	368			
			- 19 55					

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

a/ Corrected to February 1, 1939. b/ Includes Cumberland and Wiltshire sides.

c/ Less than 500. d/ Includes baskets, boxes, and barrels in terms of bushels.

UNITED STATES: Imports (for consumption) of specified agricultural products,

January-December 1937 ar	, and December 1937 and 1938 a					
Commodity imported	Unit	January-Docember December				
- Imported	OHIL	1937	1938	1937	1938	
Animals, live:				•	* 4	
Cattle, dutiable (by weight)-	1	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
Less than 175 pounds each	No.	82	48	1	2	
175 pounds to 700 pounds ca.	No.	224	244	6	25	
700 pounds or more, each-	1 1				b 4 6	
Cows for dairy purposes	No.	7	7	, 1	1	
Other cattle	No.	182	125		11	
Total cattle (dutiable)	No.	495	424	- 8	39_	
Cattle, free (for breeding)	No.	12	10	1	1	
Hogs (except for breeding)	Lb.	16,555	57	7	1	
Butter	Lb.	11,111	1,624	509	73	
Cheese:				1 1		
Swiss	Lb.	13,147	13,317	1,019	682	
Cheddar	Lo.	4,726	1,818	82	31	
Other cheese	Lb.	42,777	39,297	3,632	3,370	
Total cheese	Lb.	60,650	54,432	4,733	4,083	
Eggs & egg products, dried	Lb.	€,871	1,261	443	144	
Eggs & egg products, frozen, etc.	Lb.	1,508	488	28	10	
Meats:				1 6 2	•	
Becf and veal, fresh	Lb.	4,874	1,737	446	174	
Beef, canned, incl. corned	Lò.	88,097	78,597	3,355	6,819	
Pork, fresh	Lb.	20,877	4,287	1,108	251	
Hams, shoulders, and bacon	Lb.	47,422	44,347	3,282	4,332	
Tallow	Lb.	14,503	1,304	171	75	
Wool c/	Lb.	159,560	34,253	3,106	4,576	
Grains:			t •			
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	86,337	404	152	45	
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	58	7	3	<u>b</u> /	
Rye ((56 lb.)	Bu.	207	ъ/	0	_ 0	
Wheat d/ (60 lb.)	Bu.	8,684	48	ъ/	8	
Barley malt	Lb.	371,243	100,576	12,582	7,775	
Oilseeds:		4	•		1	
Copra	Lb.	537,750	513,017	58,037	53,490	
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bū.	28,032	15,364	1,672	1,474	
Oils, vegetable:		1 1	t t			
Coconut oil	Lb.	337,376	363,941	34,850	34,725	
Palm oil	Lb.	411,112	271,325	35,345	29,695	
Perilla oil	Lo.	43,591	31,821	1,504	2,766	
Tung oil	Lb.	174,885	107,456	5,176	7,750	
Sugar, incl.beet (2,000 lb.)	Ton	3,198	2,975	151	52	
Molasses	Gal.	312,331	189,556	20,799	17,848	
		1		•		

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. a/ Corrected to February 1,1939. b/ Less than 500. c/ Excludes wool imported : free in bond for use in carpets, etc. d/ Excludes wheat for milling in bond for export.

COTTON: Price per pound of representative raw cotton at Liverpool, February 3, 1939, with comparisons

		1938		1939				
Growth	: I	Decembe	r	•	Ja	anuary		Feb.
Grown	16	23	30	6	; 13	20	27	3
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
American -		1	,					
Middling								
Q	8.58	8.73	8.72	8.82	8.64	8.64	: 8.47	8.54
Egyptian (Fully Good Fair) -	:		:		*		4 0 5	
	15.04							-
							14.02	
	11.89	11.78	11.69	11.69	11.54	:11.43	11.35	11.58
Brazilian (Fair) -	*				•	:		
Ceara							8.76	
Sao Paulo	9.55	9.70	9.69	9.79	9.61	9.61	9.45	9.51
Indian -			# f 4	:			6 C	1
Broach (Fully Good)								
C.P. Oomara No. 1, Superfine				8.14		1 1	7.89	7.93
Sind (Fully Good)	: <u>a</u> /	a/	<u>a</u> /	<u>a</u> /	<u>a</u> /	<u>a</u> /	<u>a</u> /	$\underline{\mathbf{a}}$
Peruvian (Good) -	•	:	,				:	
Tanguis	12.67	12.81	12.79	12.89	:12.72	12.54	-	_
						•		1

Converted at current exchange rates. a/ Not quoted.

> UNITED STATES: Exports of cotton to principal foreign markets, annual 1936-37 and 1937-38, and the seasons August 1-February 2, 1937-38 and 1938-39 a/

(Running bales)								
Country	Year ende	ed July 31 :	August 1 -	February 2				
Country to which exported	1936-37	1937-38	1937-38	1938-39				
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales				
United Kingdom	1,221	1,630	1,257	321				
Continental Europe	2,594	3,047	2,232	1,245				
Total Europe	3,815	4,677	3,489	1,566				
Japan		728	257	571				
Other countries	380	541 :	346	211				
Total	5,788	5,946	4,092	2,348				
Linters	277	270	159	212				
Total	5,511	5,676	3,933	2,136				

Compiled from the Weekly Stock and Movement Report, New York Cotton Exchange. a/ Includes linters.

BUTTER: New Zealand grading, 1938-39 season to January 28, with comparisons

WION COMPANIE							
Date	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39				
Week Ended	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds				
Aug. 6 to Oct. 29	79,257	78,568	65,543				
November 5	10,360	10,584	8,764				
12	11,200	10,248	9,324				
19,	10,920	10,248	9,912				
26	10,976	10,640	9,744				
Monthly total	43,456	41,270	37,744				
December 3	10,696	10,696	9,520				
10	11,032	10,248	9,856				
17	10,730	11,144	9,800				
24	7,168	9,520	10,640				
31	12,208	10,304	9,408				
Monthly total	51,834	51,912	49,224				
January 7	11,592	10,136	8,568				
14	9,184	9,408	9,688				
21	11,872	8,848	9,128				
28	9,632	8,020	8,288				
Monthly total	42,280	36,412	35,672				
Total to January 28.	216,827	208,612	188,183				
		•	•				

Agricultural Attaché C. C. Taylor, London.

BUTTER: Australian grading, 1938-39 season to January 14, with comparisons

	WIVII COMPATIBOLIS							
Date	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39					
Week ended	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds					
July 9-Oct. 29	42,892	43,260	57,989					
November 5	4,997	6,044	6,651					
12	•	6,561	7,484					
19		7,571	8,239					
26		7,338	7,506					
Monthly total	20,831	27,514	29,880					
December 3	5,233	8,411	7,918					
10	4,941	7,159	7.121					
17	4,384	7,177	7,464					
24	3,147	6,839	6,738					
31	4,842	7,054	5,466					
Monthly total	22,550	36,640	34,707					
January 7	6,962	7,820	5,634					
14	6,238	6,760	4,825					
Total to January 14.	99,473	121,994	133,035					
			100,000					

Weekly Dairy Produce Notes, Imperial Economic Committee, London.

BUTTER: Price per pound in New York, San Francisco, Copenhagen, Montreal, and London, February 2, 1939, with comparisons

Market and description	February 3,	January 26,	February 2,
		A SECOND PRODUCTION OF THE PRO	
	Cents	Cents	: Cents
New York, 92 score		26.2	26.2
San Francisco, 92 score	33.5	27.0	26.0
Montreal	a/ 36.0	6/ 22.3	b/ 22.2
Copenhagen, official quotation	22.7	23.2	24.6
London:	•	à r	
Danish	23.4	28.6	30.2
New Zealand	21.4	25.6	25.6
Netherland	25.4	25.9	26.7

Foreign prices converted at current rates of exchange. a/ February 15. b/ Quotation as of following day converted at prevailing rate.

PORK PRODUCTS: Price per 100 pounds at Liverpool, February 3, 1939, with comparisons a/

	Wook ended					
Market and item	February 4, 1958	January 27, 1939	February 3, 1939			
First quality -	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars			
American green bellies Danish Wiltshire sides	17.07 21.92	14.82	14.83 20.88			
Canadian green sides	18.23	16.70	18.06			
American short cut green hams American refined lard	19.01 11.15	20.02 8.54	19.49 8.44			

Quotations are on the basis of sales from importer to wholesaler. a/ Converted at current rate of exchange.

GERMANY, INCLUDING SAAR: Livestock numbers, December census, 1934-1938

	1	Cattle :				distribution of the second sec	
Year	Cows	Others Total		Horses	Sheep	Goats	
	Thousands	Thousands:	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
1934	10,120 9,954 10,122 10,196 10,094	9,078 8,984 9,966 10,273 9,817	19,198 18,938 20,088 20,469 19,911	3,390 5,410	5,483 3,928 4,341 4,684 4,809	2,494 2,501 2,634 2,618 2,509	
Official sour	cos.						

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